Roll No

CS/IT-3005-CBGS

B.E. III Semester

Examination, June 2020

Choice Based Grading System (CBGS) Discrete Structure

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Note: i) Attempt any five questions.

- ii) All questions carry equal marks.
- 1. a) If *U* is a universal set and its two subsets *A* and *B*, then prove that $(A \cup B)' = A' \cap B'$
 - b) Show that the et Q of rational numbers is countable.
- 2. a) Show that

$$[(q \land q) \Rightarrow p] \Rightarrow (q \land \neg q)$$
 is a contradiction.

b) Show that the language

$$L = \{a^m : m = i^2, i \ge 1\}$$
 is not a finite state

- 3. Define eulerian path and circuit of a graph with an example for each. State the necessary and sufficient conditions for existence of an Eulerian path in connected graph.
- 4. a) Prove:

i)
$$A \times (B \cap C) = (A \times B) \cap (A \times C)$$

ii)
$$A \times (B \cup C) = (A \times B) \cup (A \times C)$$

b) Explain Pigeonhole principle with an example.

CS/IT-3005-CBGS

PTO

5. a) Test the validity of argument:

if it rains, Ram will be sick it did not rain

- : Ram was not sick
- b) Explain universal and existential qualifiers with example
- 6. Define the following with examples:
 - i) Multigraph
- ii) Isomorphic graphs
- iii) Eulerian graph
- 7. a) Prove that the set $G = \{... -4m, -3m, -2m, -m, 0, m, 2m, 3m, 4m...\}$ of multiples of integers by a fixed integer m is a group with respect to addition.
 - b) Discuss ring and field with example.
- 8. Write short sotes on :
 - a) Hasse diagram
 - b) Lattices
 - c) Binomial theorem
 - d) Permutations

CS/IT-3005-CBGS